

Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry Letters Vol. 15, No. 23, 2005

Contents

ARTICLES

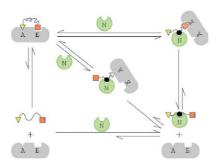
Potent and highly selective kappa opioid receptor agonists incorporating chroman- and 2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-based constraints

pp 5114-5119

Guo-Hua Chu,* Minghua Gu, Joel A. Cassel, Serge Belanger, Thomas M. Graczyk, Robert N. DeHaven, Nathalie Conway-James, Mike Koblish, Patrick J. Little, Diane L. DeHaven-Hudkins and Roland E. Dolle

$$X = \bigcup_{n=1}^{\infty} \bigcup_{n=1}^{\infty}$$

Transforming bivalent ligands into retractable enzyme inhibitors through polypeptide–protein interactions pp 5120–5123 Dmitri Tolkatchev, Anna Vinogradova and Feng Ni*





Estrogen receptor ligands. Part 14: Application of novel antagonist side chains to existing platforms Timothy A. Blizzard,* Jerry D. Morgan, II, Wanda Chan, Elizabeth T. Birzin, Lee-Yuh Pai, Edward C. Hayes, Carolyn A. DaSilva, Ralph T. Mosley, Yi Tien Yang, Susan P. Rohrer, Frank DiNinno and Milton L. Hammond

pp 5124-5128

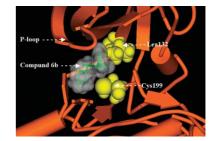
Two novel side chains which had previously been found to enhance antagonist activity in the dihydrobenzoxathiin SERM series were applied to three existing platforms. The novel side chains did not improve the antagonist activity of the existing platforms.

Structural basis for the GSK-3β binding affinity and selectivity against CDK-2 of 1-(4-aminofurazan-3yl)-5-dialkylaminomethyl-1*H*-[1,2,3] triazole-4-carboxylic acid derivatives

pp 5129-5135

Vineet Pande and Maria J. Ramos*

A novel structural class of glycogen synthase kinase- 3β inhibitors is modeled. The proposed binding modes justify the observed structure–activity relationships and provide a structural basis for the high selectivity of these inhibitors against cyclin dependent kinase-2.

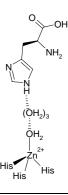




Carbonic anhydrase activators: X-ray crystal structure of the adduct of human isozyme II with L-histidine as a platform for the design of stronger activators

pp 5136-5141

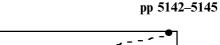
Claudia Temperini, Andrea Scozzafava, Luca Puccetti and Claudiu T. Supuran*

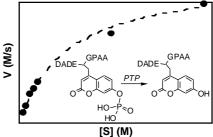


Highly sensitive peptide-based probes for protein tyrosine phosphatase activity utilizing a fluorogenic mimic of phosphotyrosine

Sayantan Mitra and Amy M. Barrios*

The high-yielding synthesis of an enantiomerically pure phosphocoumarinbased amino acid and its incorporation into peptides are reported. Peptides containing this new amino acid serve as sensitive fluorogenic probes for PTP activity.



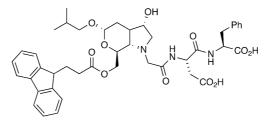




Design, synthesis, and evaluation of octahydropyranopyrrole-based inhibitors of mammalian ribonucleotide reductase

pp 5146-5149

Michael J. Fuertes, Jaskiran Kaur, Prasant Deb, Barry S. Cooperman and Amos B. Smith, III*



Phosphinate, sulfonate, and sulfonamidate dipeptides as potential inhibitors of Escherichia coli aminopeptidase N

pp 5150-5153

Ke-Wu Yang, Frank C. Golich, Tara K. Sigdel and Michael W. Crowder*

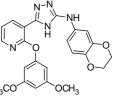


Synthesis and structure-activity relationships of 1,2,4-triazoles as a novel class of potent tubulin polymerization inhibitors

pp 5154-5159

Xiaohu Ouyang,* Xiaoling Chen, Evgueni L. Piatnitski, Alexander S. Kiselyov, Hai-Ying He, Yunyu Mao, Vatee Pattaropong, Yang Yu, Ki H. Kim, John Kincaid, Leon Smith, II, Wai C. Wong, Sui Ping Lee, Daniel L. Milligan, Asra Malikzay, James Fleming, Jason Gerlak, Dhanvanthri Deevi, Jacqueline F. Doody, Hui-Hsien Chiang, Sheetal N. Patel, Ying Wang, Robin L. Rolser, Paul Kussie, Marc Labelle and M. Carolina Tuma

The synthesis and SAR studies on triazole-containing tubulin inhibitor class are reported.



30 $EC_{50} = 3.6 \text{ nM}$



Novel CCR1 antagonists with oral activity in the mouse collagen induced arthritis

pp 5160-5164

Laszlo Revesz,* Birgit Bollbuck, Thomas Buhl, Joerg Eder, Ronald Esser, Roland Feifel, Richard Heng, Peter Hiestand, Benedicte Jachez-Demange, Pius Loetscher, Helmut Sparrer, Achim Schlapbach and Rudolf Waelchli

A1B1 and A4B7 showed oral activity in the mouse collagen induced arththritis.

Quantitative structure-activity relationship studies of vitamin D receptor affinity for analogues of $1\alpha,25$ -dihydroxyvitamin D_3 . 1: WHIM descriptors

pp 5165-5169

Maykel Pérez González,* Pedro Lois Suárez, Yagamare Fall and Generosa Gómez

The WHIM approach has been applied to the study of the VDR affinity of 86 vitamin D analogues with excellent results. Three different approaches failed to give satisfactory models for this property.





Nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs and their analogues as inhibitors of aldo-keto reductase AKR1C3: New lead compounds for the development of anticancer agents

pp 5170-5175

Stanislav Gobec,* Petra Brožič and Tea Lanišnik Rižner

New inhibitors of human recombinant AKR1C3 are reported. Some compounds inhibited the enzyme in submicromolar range.

Novel cell-penetrating α-keto-amide calpain inhibitors as potential treatment for muscular dystrophy

pp 5176-5181

Cyrille Lescop,* Holger Herzner, Hervé Siendt, Reto Bolliger, Marco Henneböhle, Philipp Weyermann, Alexandre Briguet, Isabelle Courdier-Fruh, Michael Erb, Mark Foster, Thomas Meier, Josef P. Magyar and Andreas von Sprecher

6a,
$$IC_{50} = 25$$
 nM in cell-free assay $IC_{50} = 500$ nM in cellular assay

The synthesis of novel α -keto-amide calpain inhibitors bearing a lipoyl residue is reported. They demonstrated an improved activity in muscle cells compared to MDL28170, referring to increased cell membrane permeability.

Synthesis and biological evaluation of methoxylated analogs of the newer generation taxoids IDN5109 and IDN5390

pp 5182–5186

Luciano Barboni,* Roberto Ballini, Guido Giarlo, Giovanni Appendino, Gabriele Fontana and Ezio Bombardelli

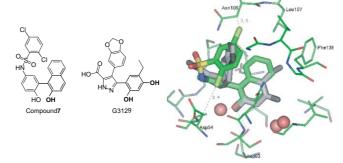
Starting from 10-deacetylbaccatin III, the 2-debenzoyl-2-mmethoxybenzoyl analogs of the newer generation taxoids IDN5109 and IDN5390 were synthesized. The biological evaluation of these compounds (5 and 6, respectively) showed a general increase of cytotoxicity, as observed in first-generation anticancer taxanes.

Structure-based discovery of a new class of Hsp90 inhibitors

pp 5187-5191

Xavier Barril,* Paul Brough, Martin Drysdale, Roderick E. Hubbard, Andrew Massey, Allan Surgenor and Lisa Wright

Docking-based virtual screening identified 1-(2-phenol)-2-naphthol compounds as a new class of Hsp90 inhibitors of low to sub-micromolar potency. Here we report the binding affinities and cellular activities of several members of this class. A high resolution crystal structure of the most potent compound reveals its binding mode in the ATP binding site of Hsp90, providing a rationale for the observed activity of the series and suggesting strategies for developing compounds with improved properties.



Carbonic anhydrase inhibitors: Inhibition of the human isozymes I, II, VA, and IX with a library of substituted difluoromethanesulfonamides

pp 5192-5196

Alessandro Cecchi, Scott D. Taylor, Yong Liu, Bryan Hill, Daniela Vullo, Andrea Scozzafava and Claudiu T. Supuran*

3-(5-chloro-2,4-dihydroxyphenyl)-Pyrazole-4-carboxamides as inhibitors of the Hsp90 molecular chaperone

pp 5197-5201

Paul A. Brough,* Xavier Barril, Mandy Beswick, Brian W. Dymock, Martin J. Drysdale, Lisa Wright, Kate Grant, Andrew Massey, Allan Surgenor and Paul Workman

Structure-based drug design using information from X-ray structures of ligands bound to the molecular chaperone Hsp90 has been used to assist in the design of 3-(5-chloro-2,4-dihydroxyphenyl)-pyrazole-4-carboxamides, several of which can make a hydrogen bond to Phe138 of the protein, affording increased binding potency.



Heteroaryl-O-glucosides as novel sodium glucose co-transporter 2 inhibitors. Part 1

pp 5202-5206

Xiaoyan Zhang,* Maud Urbanski, Mona Patel, Roxanne E. Zeck, Geoffrey G. Cox, Haiyan Bian, Bruce R. Conway, Mary Pat Beavers, Philip J. Rybczynski and Keith T. Demarest

A series of benzo-fused heteroaryl-*O*-glucosides was synthesized and evaluated in SGLT1 and 2 cell-based functional assays. Indole-*O*-glucoside **10a** and benzimidazole-*O*-glucoside **18** exhibited potent in vitro SGLT2 inhibitory activity.

In silico fragment-based discovery of indolin-2-one analogues as potent DNA gyrase inhibitors

pp 5207-5210

Marko Oblak, Simona Golič Grdadolnik, Miha Kotnik, Roman Jerala, Metka Filipič and Tomaž Šolmajer*

We report here compounds with indolin-2-one scaffold as potent DNA gyrase inhibitors. Using the tools of virtual screening and NMR spectroscopy indolin-2-one analogue HTS05063 (18) that inhibits the DNA gyrase supercoiling activity in the low micromolar range was discovered.

Synthesis and evaluation of thiazole carboxamides as vanilloid receptor 1 (TRPV1) antagonists

pp 5211-5217

Ning Xi,* Yunxin Bo, Elizabeth M. Doherty, Christopher Fotsch, Narender R. Gavva, Nianhe Han, Randall W. Hungate, Lana Klionsky, Qingyian Liu, Rami Tamir, Shimin Xu, James J. S. Treanor and Mark H. Norman

A series of thiazole carboxamides was prepared and evaluated as TRPV1 receptor antagonists. IC50 values of ca. 0.050 mM were achieved in either capsaicin- or acid-mediated calcium influx assays in TRPV1-expressing CHO cells.

A small library of trisubstituted pyrimidines as antimalarial and antitubercular agents

pp 5218-5221

Anu Agarwal, Kumkum Srivastava, S. K. Puri, S. Sinha and Prem M. S. Chauhan*

$$R \rightarrow R$$

Out of the 20 compounds synthesized, 16 compounds have shown in vitro antimalarial activity against *Plasmodium falciparum* in the range of $0.25-2~\mu g/mL$ and 8 compounds have shown antitubercular activity against *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* $H_{37}Ra$, at a concentration of $12.5~\mu g/mL$.

Synthesis and antitubercular activity of 2-hydroxy-aminoalkyl derivatives of diaryloxy methano phenanthrenes

pp 5222-5225

Gautam Panda,* Shagufta, Anil K. Srivastava and Sudhir Sinha

OH R
$$R = 2^{0} \text{ and } 3^{0} \text{ Amines}$$

$$OR' \qquad R' = CH_{3}, CH_{2}CH(OH)CH_{2}R$$

A lead compound for the development of ABA 8'-hydroxylase inhibitors

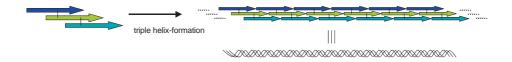
pp 5226-5229

Kotomi Ueno, Hidetaka Yoneyama, Shigeki Saito, Masaharu Mizutani, Kanzo Sakata, Nobuhiro Hirai and Yasushi Todoroki*

Self-complementary peptides for the formation of collagen-like triple helical supramolecules

pp 5230-5233

Takaki Koide,* Daisuke L. Homma, Shinichi Asada and Kouki Kitagawa



Biaryl diamides as potent melanin concentrating hormone receptor 1 antagonists

pp 5234-5236

Anandan Palani,* Sherry Shapiro, Mark D. McBriar, John W. Clader, William J. Greenlee, Kim O'Neill and Brian Hawes

Structure-activity relationship studies on a series of cyclohexylpiperazines bearing a phanylacetamide as ligands of the human melanocortin-4 receptor

pp 5237-5240

Joseph Pontillo, Joe A. Tran, Nicole S. White, Melissa Arellano, Beth A. Fleck, Dragan Marinkovic, Fabio C. Tucci, John Saunders, Alan C. Foster and Chen Chen*

Discovery of a substituted 8-arylquinoline series of PDE4 inhibitors: Structure-activity relationship, optimization, and identification of a highly potent, well tolerated, PDE4 inhibitor

pp 5241-5246

Dwight Macdonald,* Anthony Mastracchio, Hélène Perrier, Daniel Dubé, Michel Gallant, Patrick Lacombe, Denis Deschênes, Bruno Roy, John Scheigetz, Kevin Bateman, Chun Li, Laird A. Trimble, Stephen Day, Nathalie Chauret, Deborah A. Nicoll-Griffith, Jose M. Silva, Zheng Huang, France Laliberté, Susana Liu, Diane Ethier, Doug Pon, Eric Muise, Louise Boulet, Chi Chung Chan, Angela Styhler, Stella Charleson, Joseph Mancini, Paul Masson, David Claveau, Donald Nicholson, Mervyn Turner, Robert N. Young and Yves Girard

SO₂Me

The discovery and SAR of a new series of substituted 8-arylquinoline PDE4 inhibitors are described. From this series of compounds, the development candidate L-454,560 was selected.

L-454,560

Synthesis, biological activity, and X-ray crystal structural analysis of diaryl ether inhibitors of malarial enoyl acyl carrier protein reductase. Part 1: 4'-Substituted triclosan derivatives

pp 5247-5252

Joel S. Freundlich,* John W. Anderson, Dimitri Sarantakis, Hong-Ming Shieh, Min Yu, Juan-Carlos Valderramos, Edinson Lucumi, Mack Kuo, William R. Jacobs, Jr., David A. Fidock, Guy A. Schiehser, David P. Jacobus and James C. Sacchettini

Nanomolar inhibitors of *P. falciparum* enoyl acyl carrier protein reductase are presented that demonstrate potent anti-parasitic efficacy.

N-[(3S)-1-Benzylpyrrolidin-3-yl]-(2-thienyl)benzamides: Human dopamine D_4 ligands with high affinity for the 5-HT_{2A} receptor

pp 5253-5256

Jalaj Arora, Michel Bordeleau, Laurence Dube, Keith Jarvie, Lucy Mazzocco, Jack Peragine, Ashok Tehim and Ian Egle*

A series of N-[(3S)-1-benzylpyrrolidin-3-yl]-(2-thienyl)benzamides **8** has been prepared and found to bind with high affinity to the human D_4 (h D_4) and 5-H T_{2A} receptors. Several compounds displayed selectivity for these receptors versus h D_2 and α_1 adrenergic receptors of over 500-fold.

2-Cyano-4-fluoro-1-thiovalylpyrrolidine analogues as potent inhibitors of DPP-IV

pp 5257-5261

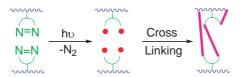
Curt D. Haffner,* Darryl L. McDougald, Steven M. Reister, Brian D. Thompson, Christopher Conlee, Jing Fang, Jonathan Bass, James M. Lenhard, Dallas Croom, Melissa B. Secosky-Chang, Thaddeus Tomaszek, Donavon McConn, Kevin Wells-Knecht and Paul R. Johnson

We report the synthesis and biological activity of a series of 2-cyano-4-fluoro-1-thiovalylpyrrolidine inhibitors of DPP-IV. Within this series, compound **19** provided a potent, selective, and orally active DPP-IV inhibitor which demonstrated a very long duration of action in both rat and dog.

Photocurable hard and porous biomaterials from ROMP precursors cross-linked with diyl radicals

pp 5262-5265

Eric Enholm,* Aarti Joshi and Dennis L. Wright



A combination of (ROMP) ring-opening metathesis polymerization and diradical (diyl) cross-linking provides a new access to hard biomaterials and potential artificial bone replacements.



Discovery of 4-heteroarylbicyclo[2.2.2]octyltriazoles as potent and selective inhibitors of 11β-HSD1: Novel therapeutic agents for the treatment of metabolic syndrome

pp 5266-5269

Xin Gu,* Jasminka Dragovic, Gloria C. Koo, Sam L. Koprak, Cheryl LeGrand, Steven S. Mundt, Kashmira Shah, Marty S. Springer, Eugene Y. Tan, Rolf Thieringer, Anne Hermanowski-Vosatka, Hratch J. Zokian, James M. Balkovec and Sherman T. Waddell

Heteroaryl substituted bicyclo[2.2.2]octyltriazoles have been shown to be potent and selective inhibitors of 11β-hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase type I (11β-HSD1) with excellent pharmacokinetic profiles. Compound 11 is a 2.2 nM inhibitor of human 11β-HSD1 enzyme.

11 hHSD1 IC50 = 2.2 nM hHSD2 IC50 > 2000 nM

Synthesis and ex vivo evaluation of carbon-11 labelled N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-N-(5-nitro-1,3-thiazol-2-yl)urea ($[^{11}C]AR$ -A014418): A radiolabelled glycogen synthase kinase-3 β specific inhibitor for PET studies

pp 5270-5273

Neil Vasdev,* Armando Garcia, Winston T. Stableford, Alex B. Young, Jeffrey H. Meyer, Sylvain Houle and Alan A. Wilson

Two classes of p38 α MAP kinase inhibitors having a common diphenylether core but exhibiting divergent binding modes

pp 5274-5279

Enrique L. Michelotti, Kristofer K. Moffett, Duyan Nguyen, Martha J. Kelly, Rupa Shetty, Xiaomei Chai, Katrina Northrop, Variketta Namboodiri, Brandon Campbell, Gary A. Flynn, Ted Fujimoto, Frank P. Hollinger, Marina Bukhtiyarova, Eric B. Springman and Michael Karpusas*





Novel and expanded jadomycins incorporating non-proteogenic amino acids David L. Jakeman,* Cathy L. Graham and Taryn R. Reid

pp 5280-5283

Non-proteogenic amino acid derivatives
$$\begin{array}{c} \text{Streptomyces} \\ \text{venezuelae} \\ \text{ISP5230} \\ \text{aderivatives} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{n} = 0; \, R^1 = R^2 = CH_3 \\ R^1 = H, \, R^2 = Ph \\ R^1 = CH_2PhF, \, R^2 = H \\ n = 1; \, R^1 = R^2 = CH_3 \\ R^1 = H, \, R^2 = CH_3 \\ R^2 = CH$$



Synthesis and biological evaluation of novel bisheterocycle-containing compounds as potential anti-influenza virus agents

pp 5284-5287

Wen-Long Wang, De-Yong Yao, Min Gu, Min-Zhi Fan, Jing-Ya Li, Ya-Cheng Xing and Fa-Jun Nan*

A series of novel 4,2-bisheterocycle tandem derivatives consisting of a methyloxazole and thiazole subunit were synthesized. Many compounds were found to inhibit human influenza A virus. Several analogues exhibited moderate biological activity and could serve as leads for further optimizations for antivirus research.

Inhibition of Tpl2 kinase and TNF- α production with 1,7-naphthyridine-3-carbonitriles: Synthesis and structure-activity relationships

pp 5288-5292

Lori Krim Gavrin, Neal Green,* Yonghan Hu, Kristin Janz, Neelu Kaila, Huan-Qiu Li, Steve Y. Tam, Jennifer R. Thomason, Ariamala Gopalsamy, Greg Ciszewski, John W. Cuozzo, J. Perry Hall, Sang Hsu, Jean-Baptiste Telliez and Lih-Ling Lin

Aminopiperidine indazoles as orally efficacious melanin concentrating hormone receptor-1 antagonists

pp 5293-5297

Anil Vasudevan,* Andrew J. Souers, Jennifer C. Freeman, Mary K. Verzal, Ju Gao, Mathew M. Mulhern, Derek Wodka, John K. Lynch, Kenneth M. Engstrom, Seble H. Wagaw, Sevan Brodjian, Brian Dayton, Doug H. Falls, Eugene Bush, Michael Brune, Robin D. Shapiro, Kennan C. Marsh, Lisa E. Hernandez, Christine A. Collins and Philip R. Kym

The synthesis and biological evaluation of novel 3-amino indazole melanin concentrating hormone receptor-1 antagonists are reported, several of which demonstrated functional activity of less than 100 nM. Compounds 19 and 28, two of the more potent compounds identified in this study, were characterized by high exposure in the brain and demonstrated robust efficacy when dosed in diet-induced obese mice.

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ & & & \\ R & & & \\ \hline & & & \\ R^2 & & \\ \end{array}$$

Binding of amine-substituted N_1 -benzenesulfonylindoles at human 5-HT₆ serotonin receptors

pp 5298-5302

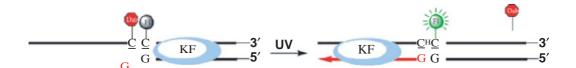
Manik Pullagurla, Uma Siripurapu, Renata Kolanos, Mikhail L. Bondarev, Małgorzata Dukat, V. Setola, B. L. Roth and Richard A. Glennon*

Indoles 11 and 12 (R^1 and/or R^2 = NHCH₃ or H; R and R^3 = NH₂ or H) were examined to determine the influence of amine substituents on 5-HT₆ receptor affinity. Although all compounds displayed low nanomolar affinity, only a single aryl amine moiety is required for binding. It appears that multiple modes of binding are possible upon interaction of these types of compounds with 5-HT₆ receptors.

Photoregulation of DNA polymerase I (Klenow) with caged fluorescent oligodeoxynucleotides

pp 5303-5306

XinJing Tang, Julia L. Richards, Adam E. Peritz and Ivan J. Dmochowski*





pp 5307-5310

Inhibitors of the serotonin transporter protein (SERT): The design and synthesis of biotinylated derivatives of 3-(1,2,3,6-tetrahydro-pyridin-4-yl)-1H-indoles. High-affinity serotonergic ligands for conjugation with quantum dots

Ian D. Tomlinson, John N. Mason, Randy D. Blakely and Sandra J. Rosenthal*

Biotinylated derivatives of 3-(1,2,3,6-tetrahydro-pyridin-4-yl)-1*H*-indoles with high affinity for the serotonin transporter have been synthesized and attached to fluorescent quantum dots. These conjugates have been shown to retain biological activity.

Orally bioavailable highly potent HIV protease inhibitors against PI-resistant virus

pp 5311-5314

Zhijian Lu,* Joann Bohn, Tom Rano, Carrie A. Rutkowski, Amy L. Simcoe, David B. Olsen, William A. Schleif, Anthony Carella, Lori Gabryelski, Lixia Jin, Jiunn H. Lin, Emilio Emini, Kevin Chapman and James R. Tata

Efforts directed to identifying potent HIV protease inhibitors (PI) have yielded a class of compounds that are not only very active against wild-type (NL4-3) HIV virus but also very potent against a panel of PI-resistant viral isolates. Chemistry and biology are described.

A synthesis of 3-deoxydihydrolycoricidine: Refinement of a structurally minimum pancratistatin pharmacophore

pp 5315-5318

James McNulty,* Vladimir Larichev and Siyaram Pandey

(i)+

The synthesis and anticancer evaluation of 3-deoxydihydrolycoricidine 7 are reported.

Inhibitors of phenylethanolamine N-methyltransferase devoid of α₂-adrenoceptor affinity

pp 5319-5323

Gary L. Grunewald,* Jian Lu, Kevin R. Criscione and Cosmas O. Okoro

5c, $K_i = 0.98 \mu M$

Synthesis and biological evaluation of novel (L)- α -amino acid methyl ester, heteroalkyl, and aryl substituted 1,4-naphthoquinone derivatives as antifungal and antibacterial agents

pp 5324-5328

Vishnu K. Tandon,* Dharmendra B. Yadav, Ravindra V. Singh, Ashok K. Chaturvedi and Praveen K. Shukla

The synthesis, antifungal, and antibacterial activities of 3-15 are described.

Geometric diversity through permutation of backbone configuration in cyclic peptide libraries

pp 5329-5334

Zachary E. Perlman, Jonathan E. Bock, Jeffrey R. Peterson and R. Scott Lokey*

Novel 7-methoxy-6-oxazol-5-yl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-quinazolin-4-ones as IMPDH inhibitors

pp 5335-5339

Helen L. Birch, George M. Buckley, Natasha Davies, Hazel J. Dyke, Elizabeth J. Frost, Philip J. Gilbert, Duncan R. Hannah, Alan F. Haughan, Michael J. Madigan, Trevor Morgan, William R. Pitt, Andrew J. Ratcliffe, Nicholas C. Ray, Marianna D. Richard, Andrew Sharpe,* Alicia J. Taylor, Justine M. Whitworth and Sophie C. Williams

The synthesis and biological activity of a novel series of 7-methoxy-6-oxazol-5-yl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-quinazolin-4-ones are described. Some of these compounds were found to be potent inhibitors of inosine 5'-monophosphate dehydrogenase type II (IMPDH II).

Rapamycin analogs with reduced systemic exposure

pp 5340-5343

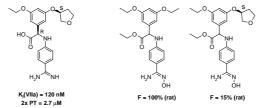
Rolf Wagner,* Karl W. Mollison, Luping Liu, Cynthia L. Henry, Teresa A. Rosenberg, Nwe Bamaung, Noah Tu, Paul E. Wiedeman, Yatsun Or, Jay R. Luly, Benjamin C. Lane, James Trevillyan, Yung-Wu Chen, Thomas Fey, Gin Hsieh, Kennan Marsh, Merrill Nuss, Peer B. Jacobson, Denise Wilcox, Richard P. Carlson, George W. Carter and Stevan W. Djuric

The synthesis and biological activities of highly efficacious rapamycin analogs 3 and 6 in various autoimmune disease models are reported. A shorter plasma half-life of 3 and 6, compared to rapamycin, was measured in rats, and a reduced $t_{1/2}$ of 3 versus rapamycin was verified in patients.

Selective and orally bioavailable phenylglycine tissue factor/factor VIIa inhibitors

pp 5344-5352

Katrin Groebke Zbinden,* Ulrike Obst-Sander, Kurt Hilpert, Holger Kühne, David W. Banner, Hans-Joachim Böhm, Martin Stahl, Jean Ackermann, Leo Alig, Lutz Weber, Hans Peter Wessel, Markus A. Riederer, Thomas B. Tschopp and Thierry Lavé



We describe the structure-based design and synthesis of nanomolar, orally bioavailable tissue factor/factor VIIa inhibitors which interfere with the coagulation cascade by selective inhibition of the extrinsic pathway.

OTHER CONTENTS

Contributors to this issue Summary of instructions to authors 2005

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*Corresponding author

(p) Supplementary data available via ScienceDirect

COVER

Amerliorating transthyretin amyloidogenesis by native state kinetic stabilization mediated by small molecule binding. Small molecule binding to the amyloidogenic protein transthyretin kinetically stabilizes the native tetrameric state, preventing dissociation to folded monomers that misfold and misassemble into toxic intermediates, amorphous aggregates, and amyloid fibrils. The Kelly laboratory has developed several structurally distinct inhibitor families, depicted in the background, that are undergoing pharmacological evaluation. Created by Steven M. Johnson, graduate student in Professor Jeffery W. Kelly's laboratory, Department of Chemistry, The Skaggs Institute for Chemical Biology, The Scripps Research Institute, 10550 N. Torrey Pines Road, La Jolla, CA 92037, USA.

Indexed/Abstracted in: Beilstein, Biochemistry & Biophysics Citation Index, CANCERLIT, Chemical Abstracts, Chemistry Citation Index, Current Awareness in Biological Sciences/BIOBASE, Current Contents: Life Sciences, EMBASE/Excerpta Medica, MEDLINE, PASCAL, Research Alert, Science Citation Index, SciSearch, TOXFILE

